

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

| <b><u>Section</u></b>  | <b><u>Page No.</u></b> |
|--|------------------------|
| <b>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY .....</b>                                   | <b>ES-1</b>            |
| ES.1 Overview.....   | ES-1                   |
| ES.2 Geographic Scope.....                                       | ES-2                   |
| ES.3 Permit Term .....   | ES-2                   |
| ES.4 Covered Activities .....                                    | ES-2                   |
| ES.5 Covered Species.....  | ES-3                   |
| ES.6 Conservation Strategy.....                                  | ES-5                   |
| ES.7 Preserve System .....                                       | ES-6                   |
| ES.8 Habitat Re-Establishment/Establishment.....                 | ES-7                   |
| ES.9 Monitoring and Management Programs .....                    | ES-7                   |
| ES.10 Conditions on Covered Activities.....                      | ES-8                   |
| ES.11 Implementation .....                                       | ES-9                   |
| ES.12 Cost and Funding .....                                     | ES-9                   |
| <b>1 INTRODUCTION.....</b>                                       | <b>1-1</b>             |
| 1.1 Overview.....  | 1-1                    |
| 1.1.1 SSHCP Mission Statement .....                              | 1-3                    |
| 1.1.2 Purpose and Benefits of the SSHCP .....                    | 1-4                    |
| 1.1.3 Background.....  | 1-6                    |
| 1.2 Scope of the Habitat Plan.....                               | 1-8                    |
| 1.2.1 Geographic Scope of the Plan Area .....                    | 1-8                    |
| 1.2.2 Covered Activities .....                                   | 1-11                   |
| 1.2.3 Permit Term .....  | 1-12                   |
| 1.2.4 Covered Species.....                                       | 1-14                   |
| 1.2.5 Areas Outside the UDA .....                                | 1-18                   |
| 1.3 Regulatory Setting .....                                     | 1-18                   |
| 1.3.1 Federal and State Endangered Species Laws.....             | 1-19                   |
| 1.3.2 Other Federal and State Wildlife Laws and Regulations..... | 1-25                   |
| 1.3.3 National Environmental Policy Act.....                     | 1-27                   |
| 1.3.4 California Environmental Quality Act.....                  | 1-27                   |
| 1.3.5 Federal and State Wetland Laws and Regulations.....        | 1-28                   |
| 1.3.6 National Historic Preservation Act.....                    | 1-30                   |
| 1.4 Plan Development Process.....                                | 1-30                   |
| 1.4.1 Organization of the Planning Process .....                 | 1-30                   |
| 1.5 Document Organization .....                                  | 1-32                   |

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

---

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

| <b><u>Section</u></b> | <b><u>Page No.</u></b>   |
|-----------------------|--|
| 1.6                   | Appendices..... 1-33   |
| 1.7                   | References..... 1-34   |
| <b>2</b>              | <b>PHYSICAL SETTING..... 2-1</b>                                 |
| 2.1                   | Introduction..... 2-1  |
| 2.2                   | Physical Landscape..... 2-1                                      |
| 2.3                   | Geomorphology ..... 2-1  |
| 2.3.1                 | Landforms ..... 2-1  |
| 2.3.2                 | Geologic Formations..... 2-9                                     |
| 2.3.3                 | Soils..... 2-16  |
| 2.4                   | Atmospheric Conditions ..... 2-23                                |
| 2.5                   | Surface Waters ..... 2-25  |
| 2.5.1                 | Important Rivers, Streams, and Creeks within the UDA..... 2-25   |
| 2.5.2                 | Important Rivers, Streams, and Creeks outside the UDA ..... 2-30 |
| 2.5.3                 | Plan Area Watersheds ..... 2-31                                  |
| 2.6                   | References..... 2-43   |
| <b>3</b>              | <b>BIOLOGICAL RESOURCES SETTING..... 3-1</b>                     |
| 3.1                   | Introduction..... 3-1  |
| 3.2                   | SSHCP Land Cover Type Definitions ..... 3-1                      |
| 3.2.1                 | SSHCP Aquatic Land Cover Types ..... 3-5                         |
| 3.2.2                 | SSHCP Terrestrial Land Cover Types ..... 3-15                    |
| 3.2.3                 | SSHCP Vernal Pool Ecosystem..... 3-19                            |
| 3.2.4                 | Developed and Other Non-Habitat Land Cover Types..... 3-21       |
| 3.3                   | Land Cover and Vernal Pool Watershed Mapping ..... 3-23          |
| 3.3.1                 | Land Cover Mapping ..... 3-23                                    |
| 3.3.2                 | Vernal Pool Moco-Watershed Mapping..... 3-23                     |
| 3.4                   | Covered Species Habitat Models ..... 3-24                        |
| 3.4.1                 | Plant Covered Species Habitat Models..... 3-30                   |
| 3.4.2                 | Invertebrate Covered Species Modeled Habitat ..... 3-55          |
| 3.4.3                 | Amphibians ..... 3-73  |
| 3.4.4                 | Reptiles ..... 3-81  |
| 3.4.5                 | Birds ..... 3-89   |
| 3.4.6                 | Mammals..... 3-122   |
| 3.5                   | Existing Preserves in the Plan Area ..... 3-128                  |
| 3.6                   | SSHCP Covered Species Critical Habitat..... 3-131                |
| 3.6.1                 | Slender Orcutt Grass and Sacramento Orcutt Grass ..... 3-131     |

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

| <b><u>Section</u></b> | <b><u>Page No.</u></b>  |
|-----------------------|---|
| 3.6.2                 | Vernal Pool Fairy Shrimp and Vernal Pool Tadpole Shrimp ..... 3-132                           |
| 3.6.3                 | Valley Elderberry Longhorn Beetle ..... 3-133   |
| 3.6.4                 | California Tiger Salamander ..... 3-133   |
| 3.7                   | SSHCP Covered Species Recovery Plans ..... 3-134  |
| 3.7.1                 | Vernal Pool Species ..... 3-134   |
| 3.7.2                 | Giant Gartersnake ..... 3-139   |
| 3.7.3                 | Valley Elderberry Longhorn Beetle ..... 3-142   |
| 3.8                   | SSHCP Preserve Planning Units ..... 3-144   |
| 3.9                   | References Cited ..... 3-173  |
| <b>4</b>              | <b>LAND USE ..... 4-1</b>   |
| 4.1                   | Introduction ..... 4-1  |
| 4.2                   | Historical Land Use Conditions of the Plan Area ..... 4-1                                     |
| 4.3                   | Existing and Planned Land Use by Jurisdiction ..... 4-1                                       |
| 4.3.1                 | Sacramento County ..... 4-2   |
| 4.3.2                 | Rancho Cordova ..... 4-14   |
| 4.3.3                 | Galt ..... 4-18   |
| 4.3.4                 | Existing and Proposed Extra-Territorial Spheres of Influence ..... 4-24                       |
| 4.4                   | Demographics of the Plan Area ..... 4-25  |
| 4.5                   | References ..... 4-27   |
| <b>5</b>              | <b>COVERED ACTIVITIES ..... 5-1</b>   |
| 5.1                   | Introduction ..... 5-1  |
| 5.2                   | Covered Activity Categories ..... 5-3   |
| 5.2.1                 | Urban Development in the UDA ..... 5-4  |
| 5.2.2                 | Mining in the UDA ..... 5-23  |
| 5.2.3                 | Rural Transportation Projects ..... 5-24  |
| 5.2.4                 | Recycled Water Projects ..... 5-31  |
| 5.2.5                 | Covered Activities in Preserve Setbacks in the UDA ..... 5-32                                 |
| 5.2.6                 | Covered Activities in Stream Setbacks in the UDA ..... 5-43                                   |
| 5.2.7                 | SSHCP Preserve System Covered Activities ..... 5-47   |
| 5.2.8                 | Covered Activities in the Laguna Creek Wildlife Corridor of the<br>Preserve System ..... 5-55 |
| 5.3                   | Activities and Actions Not Covered by the SSHCP Permits ..... 5-61                            |
| 5.4                   | Conditions on Covered Activities ..... 5-65   |
| 5.4.1                 | General Avoidance and Minimization Measures ..... 5-66  |
| 5.4.2                 | Covered Species Take Avoidance and Minimization Measures ..... 5-91                           |

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

---

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

| <u>Section</u> | <u>Page No.</u>  |
|----------------|--|
| 5.5            | How Conditions on Covered Activities are Applied to Various Urban Development Permit Types Approved by the Land Use Authority Permittees ..... 5-113 |
| 5.5.1          | Master Plans ..... 5-114   |
| 5.5.2          | Use Permits ..... 5-114  |
| 5.5.3          | Grading Permits ..... 5-115  |
| 5.5.4          | Building Permits ..... 5-115   |
| 5.6            | References Cited ..... 5-118   |
| <b>6</b>       | <b>EFFECTS ASSESSMENT AND LEVEL OF TAKE ..... 6-1</b>  |
| 6.1            | Introduction ..... 6-1   |
| 6.2            | Species Effects Definitions ..... 6-1  |
| 6.3            | Environmental Stressors from Covered Activities ..... 6-4  |
| 6.3.1          | Permanent Environmental Stressors of Covered Activities ..... 6-5  |
| 6.3.2          | Temporary Environmental Stressors During Construction of Covered Activities ..... 6-16   |
| 6.4            | Methods to Assess Effects of Covered Activities ..... 6-32   |
| 6.4.1          | SSHCP Avoidance and Minimization Measures ..... 6-33   |
| 6.4.2          | GIS-Driven Calculation of Permanent Effects ..... 6-55   |
| 6.4.3          | Qualitative Analysis of Indirect Effects ..... 6-63  |
| 6.5            | Effects of Covered Activities on Land Cover Types ..... 6-63   |
| 6.5.1          | Permanent Effects on Land Cover Types ..... 6-63   |
| 6.5.2          | Temporary Effects on Land Cover Types ..... 6-75   |
| 6.6            | Effects of Covered Activities on Covered Species ..... 6-77  |
| 6.6.1          | Ahart’s Dwarf Rush ..... 6-77  |
| 6.6.2          | Boggs Lake Hedge-Hyssop ..... 6-87   |
| 6.6.3          | Dwarf Downingia ..... 6-97   |
| 6.6.4          | Legenere ..... 6-107   |
| 6.6.5          | Pincushion Navarretia ..... 6-117  |
| 6.6.6          | Sacramento Orcutt Grass ..... 6-127  |
| 6.6.7          | Slender Orcutt Grass ..... 6-141   |
| 6.6.8          | Sanford’s Arrowhead ..... 6-155  |
| 6.6.9          | Vernal Pool Fairy Shrimp ..... 6-167   |
| 6.6.10         | Mid-Valley Fairy Shrimp ..... 6-181  |
| 6.6.11         | Vernal Pool Tadpole Shrimp ..... 6-190   |
| 6.6.12         | Ricksecker’s Water Scavenger Beetle ..... 6-202  |

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

| <b><u>Section</u></b>  | <b><u>Page No.</u></b> |
|--|------------------------|
| 6.6.13 Valley Elderberry Longhorn Beetle.....                                    | 6-210                  |
| 6.6.14 California Tiger Salamander.....  | 6-219                  |
| 6.6.15 Western Spadefoot.....  | 6-235                  |
| 6.6.16 Giant Gartersnake.....  | 6-251                  |
| 6.6.17 Western Pond Turtle.....  | 6-263                  |
| 6.6.18 Cooper’s Hawk.....  | 6-275                  |
| 6.6.19 Ferruginous Hawk.....   | 6-286                  |
| 6.6.20 Swainson’s Hawk.....  | 6-297                  |
| 6.6.21 White-Tailed Kite.....  | 6-310                  |
| 6.6.22 Northern Harrier.....   | 6-322                  |
| 6.6.23 Western Burrowing Owl.....  | 6-334                  |
| 6.6.24 Loggerhead Shrike.....  | 6-344                  |
| 6.6.25 Greater Sandhill Crane.....   | 6-355                  |
| 6.6.26 Tricolored Blackbird.....   | 6-368                  |
| 6.6.27 American Badger.....  | 6-380                  |
| 6.6.28 Western Red Bat.....  | 6-390                  |
| 6.7 References Cited.....  | 6-400                  |
| <b>7 CONSERVATION STRATEGY.....</b>  | <b>7-1</b>             |
| 7.1 Guiding Principles of the SSHCP Conservation Strategy.....                   | 7-5                    |
| 7.2 Information Relevant to Conservation Strategy Development.....               | 7-8                    |
| 7.2.1 SSHCP GIS Database.....  | 7-10                   |
| 7.2.2 SSHCP Preserve Categories.....   | 7-12                   |
| 7.3 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives.....                              | 7-14                   |
| 7.3.1 Identification of SSHCP Biological Goals and<br>Measurable Objectives..... | 7-14                   |
| 7.3.2 SSHCP Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives.....                      | 7-15                   |
| 7.4 Development of the SSHCP Preserve System.....                                | 7-55                   |
| 7.4.1 Preserve System Assembly Process.....                                      | 7-55                   |
| 7.4.2 Benefits to Non-Covered Species.....                                       | 7-65                   |
| 7.4.3 Existing Preserves in the Plan Area.....                                   | 7-65                   |
| 7.5 Description of the SSHCP Preserve System.....                                | 7-66                   |
| 7.5.1 Preserve System Inside the UDA by PPU.....                                 | 7-68                   |
| 7.5.2 Preserve System Outside the UDA by PPU.....                                | 7-87                   |

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

| <b><u>Section</u></b> | <b><u>Page No.</u></b>   |
|-----------------------|--|
| 7.5.3                 | Preserve Connectivity ..... 7-92   |
| 7.5.4                 | Studies Required by SSHCP Biological Goals and<br>Measurable Objectives ..... 7-93                     |
| 7.6                   | Conservation Analysis ..... 7-94   |
| 7.6.1                 | Natural Land Cover Analysis..... 7-95  |
| 7.6.2                 | Covered Species..... 7-120   |
| 7.6.3                 | Recovery Plan for Vernal Pool Ecosystems of California and<br>Southern Oregon ..... 7-305              |
| 7.7                   | References Cited ..... 7-310   |
| <b>8</b>              | <b>SSHCP MONITORING AND MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS ..... 8-1</b>  |
| 8.1                   | Introduction..... 8-1  |
| 8.1.1                 | Regulatory Context ..... 8-1   |
| 8.2                   | SSHCP Compliance and AMM Monitoring Program ..... 8-4  |
| 8.2.1                 | SSHCP Compliance Monitoring..... 8-4   |
| 8.2.2                 | AMM Compliance Monitoring ..... 8-61   |
| 8.2.3                 | AMM Effectiveness Monitoring..... 8-88   |
| 8.3                   | SSHCP Preserve System Monitoring and Management Program ..... 8-107                                    |
| 8.3.1                 | Principles of SSHCP Preserve Monitoring and Management ..... 8-107                                     |
| 8.3.2                 | Overview of the SSHCP Preserve System Monitoring and<br>Management Program..... 8-110                  |
| 8.3.3                 | Monitoring Effectiveness of the SSHCP Preserve System..... 8-111                                       |
| 8.3.4                 | SSHCP Preserve System Management..... 8-149  |
| 8.3.5                 | Monitoring and Management outside the Preserve System..... 8-153                                       |
| 8.4                   | Data Management and Reporting ..... 8-153  |
| 8.4.1                 | Annual Reports ..... 8-154   |
| 8.4.2                 | SSHCP Implementing Entity will Share SSHCP Preserve<br>Monitoring Data with Other Programs ..... 8-157 |
| 8.5                   | References Cited ..... 8-159   |
| <b>9</b>              | <b>IMPLEMENTATION ..... 9-1</b>  |
| 9.1                   | Introduction..... 9-1  |
| 9.2                   | Plan Permittees..... 9-1   |
| 9.2.1                 | Land Use Authority Permittees..... 9-2   |
| 9.2.2                 | Plan Partner Permittees ..... 9-4  |
| 9.3                   | Implementation Structure..... 9-5  |
| 9.3.1                 | Implementing Entity ..... 9-5  |

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

---

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

| <u>Section</u>   | <u>Page No.</u> |
|--|-----------------|
| 9.3.2 Wildlife Agencies .....  | 9-13            |
| 9.3.3 Other State and Federal Permitting Agencies .....                      | 9-15            |
| 9.3.4 Technical Advisory Committee/Interagency Review Team.....              | 9-17            |
| 9.3.5 Public Input.....  | 9-19            |
| 9.3.6 Dispute Resolution.....  | 9-19            |
| 9.4 Preserve Acquisition .....   | 9-19            |
| 9.4.1 Willing Sellers .....  | 9-19            |
| 9.4.2 Process for Acquisition of Preserve Land.....                          | 9-20            |
| 9.4.3 Conservation Easements .....   | 9-22            |
| 9.4.4 Land Dedication in Place of SSHCP Fees .....                           | 9-24            |
| 9.4.5 Early Enrollment Program .....   | 9-26            |
| 9.4.6 Jump-Start and Stay-Ahead Provisions .....                             | 9-27            |
| 9.4.7 Gifts of Land .....  | 9-32            |
| 9.4.8 Private Conservation or Mitigation Banks.....                          | 9-32            |
| 9.4.9 Grazing Leases, Licenses, or Contracts within the Preserve System .... | 9-33            |
| 9.5 Easements on Setbacks .....  | 9-34            |
| 9.5.1 Preserve Setbacks.....   | 9-34            |
| 9.5.2 Stream Setbacks .....  | 9-35            |
| 9.6 SSHCP Implementing Agreement .....                                       | 9-38            |
| 9.7 Ordinances and Resolutions.....  | 9-39            |
| 9.7.1 Implementing Ordinance or Resolution.....                              | 9-39            |
| 9.7.2 Aquatic Resources Protection Ordinance .....                           | 9-40            |
| 9.7.3 “Catch-Up Fee” Ordinance .....   | 9-40            |
| 9.8 Data Repository Development and Maintenance .....                        | 9-40            |
| 9.9 Reporting.....   | 9-42            |
| 9.9.1 Annual and 5-Year Implementation Reports .....                         | 9-42            |
| 9.9.2 20-Year Review .....   | 9-43            |
| 9.10 SSHCP Modifications and Amendments.....                                 | 9-43            |
| 9.10.1 Administrative Revisions.....   | 9-43            |
| 9.10.2 Minor Modifications .....   | 9-44            |
| 9.10.3 Amendments .....  | 9-46            |
| 9.10.4 Future Land Use Planning Changes.....                                 | 9-47            |
| 9.10.5 Permit Renewal.....   | 9-48            |
| 9.10.6 Permit Suspension or Revocation .....                                 | 9-48            |

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

| <b><u>Section</u></b> | <b><u>Page No.</u></b>  |
|-----------------------|---|
| 9.11                  | Implementation Schedule and Deadlines..... 9-49                                     |
| 9.12                  | References..... 9-52  |
| <b>10</b>             | <b>SSHCP PERMIT APPLICATION PROCESS ..... 10-1</b>                                  |
| 10.1                  | Introduction..... 10-1  |
| 10.2                  | Submittal of SSHCP Permit Applications ..... 10-1                                   |
| 10.2.1                | SSHCP Permit Applications for Third-Party Project Proponents..... 10-1              |
| 10.2.2                | Pre-Application Procedures ..... 10-3   |
| 10.2.3                | SSHCP Permit Applications for Plan Permittees..... 10-3                             |
| 10.2.4                | SSHCP Permit Applications for Participating Special Entitles ..... 10-4             |
| 10.3                  | Determining Master Plan Consistency with the SSHCP ..... 10-4                       |
| 10.4                  | SSHCP Permit Application Processing ..... 10-5                                      |
| 10.4.1                | Timing of SSHCP Permit Application Submittal ..... 10-5                             |
| 10.4.2                | Components of the SSHCP Permit Application Package ..... 10-5                       |
| 10.5                  | Review for Completeness ..... 10-10   |
| 10.6                  | Assessment of Impacts on SSHCP Land Cover Types..... 10-10                          |
| 10.6.1                | Method for Calculating Impacted Acreage..... 10-10                                  |
| 10.6.2                | Appealing the Impact Assessment..... 10-11  |
| 10.7                  | SSHCP Development Fees and Land Dedication..... 10-11                               |
| 10.7.1                | SSHCP Development Fees ..... 10-12  |
| 10.7.2                | Land Dedication in Lieu of SSHCP Development Fees..... 10-12                        |
| 10.8                  | SSHCP Permit Authorization Issuance..... 10-13                                      |
| <b>11</b>             | <b>CHANGED AND UNFORESEEN CIRCUMSTANCES – ASSURANCES.... 11-1</b>                   |
| 11.1                  | Assurances for Private Landowners..... 11-1   |
| 11.1.1                | Willing Sellers ..... 11-1  |
| 11.1.2                | Land or Easement Acquisition Pricing ..... 11-1                                     |
| 11.1.3                | No Use of Eminent Domain..... 11-2  |
| 11.1.4                | No Change of Land Use or Zoning Designations ..... 11-2                             |
| 11.1.5                | Good Neighbor Program..... 11-2   |
| 11.1.6                | Public Notification of Land Acquisitions ..... 11-4                                 |
| 11.1.7                | Easement Acquisitions..... 11-5   |
| 11.1.8                | No Public Access to Conservation Easements Held by<br>Private Landowners ..... 11-5 |
| 11.2                  | Assurances to the Permittees – The No Surprises Rule..... 11-5                      |
| 11.2.1                | Changed Circumstances..... 11-6   |
| 11.2.2                | Unforeseen Circumstances..... 11-7  |



# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

| <b><u>Section</u></b> | <b><u>Page No.</u></b>   |
|-----------------------|--|
| 11.3                  | Climate Change..... 11-9   |
| 11.3.1                | Projected Climate Change and Effects in California ..... 11-9            |
| 11.3.2                | Climate Change and SSHCP Covered Species..... 11-10                      |
| 11.4                  | SSHCP Changed and Unforeseen Circumstances ..... 11-25                   |
| 11.4.1                | Listing of Covered Species ..... 11-25                                   |
| 11.4.2                | Listing of New Species ..... 11-26                                       |
| 11.4.3                | Climate Change..... 11-27  |
| 11.5                  | References Cited ..... 11-38   |
| <b>12</b>             | <b>ECONOMICS ANALYSIS AND FUNDING PROGRAM..... 12-1</b>                  |
| 12.1                  | Overview ..... 12-1  |
| 12.2                  | Cost Analysis Methodology and Data ..... 12-1                            |
| 12.3                  | Costs Associated with Implementation of the SSHCP ..... 12-3             |
| 12.3.1                | Land and Easement Acquisition Costs ..... 12-3                           |
| 12.3.2                | Habitat Re-establishment/Establishment ..... 12-7                        |
| 12.3.3                | Habitat Management, Monitoring, and Adaptive Management Costs ..... 12-9 |
| 12.3.4                | Cost of Remediating Changed Circumstances..... 12-12                     |
| 12.3.5                | Agricultural Enhancement Funding ..... 12-13                             |
| 12.3.6                | SSHCP Administration Cost..... 12-13                                     |
| 12.3.7                | Endowment ..... 12-15  |
| 12.3.8                | SSHCP Development and Preparation Cost Recovery..... 12-16               |
| 12.3.9                | Summary of HCP Costs and Funding Requirements..... 12-16                 |
| 12.4                  | SSHCP Funding Program (Sources and Assurances)..... 12-17                |
| 12.4.1                | SSHCP Development Fee Concept..... 12-18                                 |
| 12.4.2                | SSHCP Development Fee Structure ..... 12-18                              |
| 12.4.3                | SSHCP Development Fee Program and Schedule..... 12-19                    |
| 12.4.4                | Funding Adequacy and Assurances ..... 12-22                              |
| <b>13</b>             | <b>ALTERNATIVES TO AVOID OR REDUCE TAKE..... 13-1</b>                    |
| 13.1                  | Vernal Pool Fairy Shrimp and Vernal Pool Tadpole Shrimp ..... 13-1       |
| 13.2                  | Valley Elderberry Longhorn Beetle..... 13-3                              |
| 13.3                  | California Tiger Salamander..... 13-5                                    |
| 13.4                  | Giant Gartersnake ..... 13-7   |
| 13.5                  | References Cited ..... 13-8  |

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

**Page No.**

### APPENDICES

|   |  |
|---|--|
| A | Glossary and Acronyms                                |
| B | Species Accounts                                     |
| C | Implementing Agreement                               |
| D | Sample Easement                                      |
| E | Land Cover Type Report/Vernal Pool Watershed Mapping |
| F | Preserve Documentation Report Template               |
| G | Preserve Management and Monitoring Details           |
| H | Implementation Ordinance/Resolution                  |
| I | SSHCP Economic Model                                 |
| J | Voluntary Additional Conservation                    |
| K | Project-Specific Avoidance and Minimization Measures |
| L | SSHCP Preserve Design                                |

### FIGURES

|      |  |      |
|------|--|------|
| 1-1  | SSHCP Plan Area .....  | 1-9  |
| 2-1  | Physiographic Regions.....   | 2-3  |
| 2-2  | Geographic Landforms .....   | 2-5  |
| 2-3  | Geologic Formations.....   | 2-11 |
| 2-4  | Watersheds.....  | 2-27 |
| 3-1  | Plan Area Land Cover Types .....   | 3-3  |
| 3-2  | Streams/Creeks Vernal Pool Invertebrate Habitat (VPIH) .....                         | 3-11 |
| 3-3  | Ahart’s Dwarf Rush Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences .....                  | 3-33 |
| 3-4  | Boggs Lake Hedge-Hyssop Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences .....             | 3-35 |
| 3-5  | Dwarf Downingia Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences .....                     | 3-39 |
| 3-6  | Legenere Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences .....                            | 3-43 |
| 3-7  | Pincusion Navarretia Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences.....                 | 3-47 |
| 3-8  | Sacramento Orcutt Grass Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences .....             | 3-49 |
| 3-9  | Slender Orcutt Grass Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences.....                 | 3-53 |
| 3-10 | Sanford’s Arrowhead Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences.....                  | 3-57 |
| 3-11 | Midvalley Fairy Shrimp Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences.....               | 3-61 |
| 3-12 | Ricksecker’s Water Scavenger Beetle Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences ..... | 3-63 |

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

|   | <u>Page No.</u> |
|---|-----------------|
| 3-13 Valley Elderberry Longhorn Beetle Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences ..... | 3-67            |
| 3-14 Vernal Pool Fairy Shrimp Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences .....          | 3-71            |
| 3-15 Vernal Pool Tadpole Shrimp Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences .....        | 3-75            |
| 3-16 California Tiger Salamander Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences.....        | 3-79            |
| 3-17 Western Spadefoot Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences.....                  | 3-83            |
| 3-18 Giant Gartersnake Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences .....                 | 3-87            |
| 3-19 Western Pond Turtle Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences .....               | 3-91            |
| 3-20 Cooper’s Hawk Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences .....                     | 3-95            |
| 3-21 Ferruginous Hawk Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences .....                  | 3-97            |
| 3-22 Greater Sandhill Crane Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences .....            | 3-101           |
| 3-23 Loggerhead Shrike Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences.....                  | 3-105           |
| 3-24 Northern Harrier Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences .....                  | 3-109           |
| 3-25 Swainson’s Hawk Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences .....                   | 3-113           |
| 3-26 Tricolored Blackbird Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences.....               | 3-115           |
| 3-27 Western Burrowing Owl Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences.....              | 3-119           |
| 3-28 White-Tailed Kite Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences .....                 | 3-123           |
| 3-29 American Badger Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences .....                   | 3-125           |
| 3-30 Western Red Bat Modeled Habitat and Documented Occurrences .....                   | 3-129           |
| 3-31 Preserve Planning Unit 1 – Inside UDA.....   | 3-149           |
| 3-32 Preserve Planning Unit 2 .....   | 3-151           |
| 3-33 Preserve Planning Unit 3 .....   | 3-153           |
| 3-34 Preserve Planning Unit 4 .....   | 3-157           |
| 3-35 Preserve Planning Unit 8 .....   | 3-159           |
| 3-36 Preserve Planning Unit 1 – Outside UDA .....                                       | 3-161           |
| 3-37 Preserve Planning Unit 5 .....   | 3-163           |
| 3-38 Preserve Planning Unit 6 .....   | 3-165           |
| 3-39 Preserve Planning Unit 7 .....   | 3-169           |
| 3-40 Existing Conservation Sites Within the Plan Area .....                             | 3-171           |
| 4-1 Jurisdictions of the SSHCP Plan Area.....   | 4-3             |
| 4-2 Sacramento County General Plan Land Uses .....                                      | 4-5             |
| 4-3 County Urban Policy Area and Urban Services Boundary.....                           | 4-9             |
| 4-4 City of Rancho Cordova General Plan Land Uses.....                                  | 4-19            |
| 4-5 City of Galt General Plan Land Uses.....  | 4-21            |
| 5-1 Existing High-Voltage Transmission Lines.....                                       | 5-15            |

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

---

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

|      |  | <u>Page No.</u> |
|------|--|-----------------|
| 5-2  | Wastewater Pipelines .....                                   | 5-17            |
| 5-3  | Capital Southeast Connector Road Alignment .....             | 5-19            |
| 5-4  | SSHCP Master Plan Areas.....                                 | 5-25            |
| 5-5  | Rural Transportation Projects .....                          | 5-27            |
| 5-6  | Recycled Water Pipelines .....                               | 5-33            |
| 5-7  | Preserve Setback Residential Front-Loaded Street.....        | 5-35            |
| 5-8  | Preserve Setback .....                                       | 5-37            |
| 5-9  | Stream Setback.....  | 5-39            |
| 5-10 | Wildlife Crossings .....                                     | 5-81            |
| 6-1  | Critical Habitat for Sacramento Orcutt Grass .....           | 6-129           |
| 6-2  | Critical Habitat for Slender Orcutt Grass.....               | 6-143           |
| 6-3  | Critical Habitat for Vernal Pool Fairy Shrimp.....           | 6-169           |
| 6-4  | Critical Habitat for Vernal Pool Tadpole Shrimp .....        | 6-191           |
| 6-5  | Critical Habitat for California Tiger Salamander .....       | 6-221           |
| 7-1  | Conservation Strategy Conceptual Diagram.....                | 7-3             |
| 7-2  | Existing Preserves and SSHCP Planned Hardline Preserves..... | 7-57            |
| 7-3  | Existing Preserves and SSHCP Planned Hardline Preserves..... | 7-59            |
| 7-4  | Existing Preserve and SSHCP Planned Hardline Preserves ..... | 7-61            |
| 7-5  | Existing Preserves and SSHCP Planned Hardline Preserves..... | 7-63            |

## TABLES

|      |  |       |
|------|--|-------|
| ES-1 | SSHCP Covered Species and Current Listing Status .....   | ES-3  |
| ES-2 | Summary of Plan Costs.....   | ES-10 |
| 1-1  | Local Planning Documents and Time Horizons Relevant to the Permit Term.....                        | 1-12  |
| 1-2  | SSHCP Covered Species and Their Current Listing Status.....  | 1-15  |
| 2-1  | Summary of Watersheds in the Plan Area .....   | 31    |
| 3-1  | SSHCP Land Cover Types within the Plan Area.....   | 3-1   |
| 3-2  | SSHCP Covered Species/SSHCP Land Cover Relationships .....   | 3-27  |
| 3-3  | Recovery Criteria for the Mather Core Recovery Area and Cosumnes/Rancho<br>Seco Recovery Area..... | 3-135 |
| 3-4  | Summary of Existing Land Cover Types within the PPU's Inside the<br>UDA (acres) .....              | 3-144 |
| 3-5  | Summary of Existing Land Cover Types within the PPU's Outside the<br>UDA (acres) .....             | 3-145 |
| 3-6  | Summary of Covered Species Documented Occurrences in PPU's .....                                   | 3-146 |

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

|   | <u>Page No.</u> |
|---|-----------------|
| 4-1 Sacramento County General Plan Land Uses (2030) .....   | 4-2             |
| 4-2 City of Rancho Cordova General Plan Land Uses.....  | 4-15            |
| 4-3 City of Galt General Plan Land Uses.....  | 4-18            |
| 5-1 Stream Setback Minimum Requirements in the Urban Development Area .....   | 5-86            |
| 5-2 Summary of Actions Associated with Covered Activities .....   | 5-116           |
| 6-1 Environmental Stressors Associated with Covered Activities.....   | 6-20            |
| 6-2 Covered Species Vulnerability to Environmental Stressors .....  | 6-27            |
| 6-3 Summary of AMMs that Minimize Effects of Environmental Stressors on<br>Covered Species Modeled Habitats and Individuals ..... | 6-35            |
| 6-4 Permanent Direct and Indirect Effects on Natural Land Covers .....  | 6-64            |
| 6-5 Direct and Indirect Effects on the Vernal Pool Ecosystem.....   | 6-65            |
| 6-6 Permanent Indirect Effects on Natural Land Cover Types .....  | 6-67            |
| 6-7 Temporary Effects to Natural Land Cover Types.....  | 6-76            |
| 6-8 Ahart's Dwarf Rush Permanent Effects.....   | 6-79            |
| 6-9 Permanent Indirect Effects on Ahart's Dwarf Rush .....  | 6-81            |
| 6-10 Temporary Effects to Ahart's Dwarf Rush.....   | 6-85            |
| 6-11 Boggs Lake Hedge-Hyssop Permanent Effects .....  | 6-89            |
| 6-12 Permanent Indirect Effects on Boggs Lake Hedge-Hyssop.....   | 6-91            |
| 6-13 Temporary Effects to Boggs Lake Hedge-Hyssop .....   | 6-95            |
| 6-14 Dwarf Downingia Permanent Effects .....  | 6-99            |
| 6-15 Permanent Indirect Effects on Dwarf Downingia.....   | 6-101           |
| 6-16 Temporary Effects to Dwarf Downingia .....   | 6-105           |
| 6-17 Legenere Permanent Effects .....   | 6-109           |
| 6-18 Permanent Indirect Effects on Legenere.....  | 6-111           |
| 6-19 Temporary Effects to Legenere .....  | 6-115           |
| 6-20 Pincushion Navarretia Permanent Effects .....  | 6-119           |
| 6-21 Permanent Indirect Effects on Pincushion Navarretia .....  | 6-121           |
| 6-22 Temporary Effects to Pincushion Navarretia.....  | 6-125           |
| 6-23 Sacramento Orcutt Grass Permanent Effects .....  | 6-131           |
| 6-24 Sacramento Orcutt Grass Permanent Effects in Core Recovery Areas .....   | 6-131           |
| 6-25 Permanent Effects to Sacramento Orcutt Grass Critical Habitat .....  | 6-132           |
| 6-26 Permanent Indirect Effects on Sacramento Orcutt Grass .....  | 6-134           |
| 6-27 Temporary Effects to Sacramento Orcutt Grass .....   | 6-139           |
| 6-28 Slender Orcutt Grass Permanent Effects.....  | 6-145           |
| 6-29 Slender Orcutt Grass Permanent Effects in Core Recovery Areas .....  | 6-145           |

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

|  | <b><u>Page No.</u></b> |
|--|------------------------|
| 6-30 Permanent Effects to Slender Orcutt Grass Critical Habitat.....           | 6-146                  |
| 6-31 Permanent Indirect Effects on Slender Orcutt Grass .....                  | 6-148                  |
| 6-32 Temporary Effects to Slender Orcutt Grass .....                           | 6-153                  |
| 6-33 Sanford’s Arrowhead Permanent Effects.....                                | 6-157                  |
| 6-34 Permanent Indirect Effects on Sanford’s Arrowhead .....                   | 6-159                  |
| 6-35 Temporary Effects to Sanford’s Arrowhead.....                             | 6-164                  |
| 6-36 Vernal Pool Fairy Shrimp Permanent Effects.....                           | 6-171                  |
| 6-37 Vernal Pool Fairy Shrimp Permanent Effects in Core Recovery Areas .....   | 6-171                  |
| 6-38 Permanent Effects to Vernal Pool Fairy Shrimp Critical Habitat.....       | 6-172                  |
| 6-39 Permanent Indirect Effects on Vernal Pool Fairy Shrimp .....              | 6-174                  |
| 6-40 Temporary Effects to Vernal Pool Fairy Shrimp .....                       | 6-179                  |
| 6-41 Mid-Valley Fairy Shrimp Permanent Effects .....                           | 6-182                  |
| 6-42 Mid-Valley Fairy Shrimp Permanent Effects in Core Recovery Areas.....     | 6-182                  |
| 6-43 Permanent Indirect Effects on Mid-Valley Fairy Shrimp.....                | 6-185                  |
| 6-44 Temporary Effects to Mid-Valley Fairy Shrimp .....                        | 6-188                  |
| 6-45 Vernal Pool Tadpole Shrimp Permanent Effects .....                        | 6-193                  |
| 6-46 Vernal Pool Tadpole Shrimp Permanent Effects in Core Recovery Areas ..... | 6-193                  |
| 6-47 Permanent Effects to Vernal Pool Tadpole Shrimp Critical Habitat .....    | 6-194                  |
| 6-48 Permanent Indirect Effects on Vernal Pool Tadpole Shrimp.....             | 6-197                  |
| 6-49 Temporary Effects to Vernal Pool Tadpole Shrimp .....                     | 6-200                  |
| 6-50 Ricksecker’s Water Scavenger Beetle Permanent Effects .....               | 6-204                  |
| 6-51 Permanent Indirect Effects on Ricksecker’s Water Scavenger Beetle .....   | 6-204                  |
| 6-52 Temporary Effects to Ricksecker’s Water Scavenger Beetle .....            | 6-208                  |
| 6-53 Valley Elderberry Longhorn Beetle Permanent Effects .....                 | 6-211                  |
| 6-54 Permanent Indirect Effects on Valley Elderberry Longhorn Beetle .....     | 6-211                  |
| 6-55 Temporary Effects to Valley Elderberry Longhorn Beetle.....               | 6-217                  |
| 6-56 California Tiger Salamander Permanent Effects .....                       | 6-223                  |
| 6-57 California Tiger Salamander Permanent Effects in Core Recovery Areas..... | 6-224                  |
| 6-58 Permanent Effects to California Tiger Salamander Critical Habitat .....   | 6-224                  |
| 6-59 Permanent Indirect Effects on California Tiger Salamander .....           | 6-226                  |
| 6-60 Temporary Effects to California Tiger Salamander.....                     | 6-232                  |
| 6-61 Western Spadefoot Permanent Effects.....                                  | 6-237                  |
| 6-62 Western Spadefoot Permanent Effects in Core Recovery Areas .....          | 6-238                  |
| 6-63 Permanent Indirect Effects on Western Spadefoot .....                     | 6-241                  |
| 6-64 Temporary Effects to Western Spadefoot.....                               | 6-248                  |

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

|   | <u>Page No.</u> |
|---|-----------------|
| 6-65 Giant Gartersnake Permanent Effects (Includes Both High-Value and Non-High-Value Habitat)..... | 6-253           |
| 6-66 Giant Gartersnake High-Value Habitat Permanent Effects .....                                   | 6-254           |
| 6-67 Permanent Indirect Effects on Giant Gartersnake .....  | 6-256           |
| 6-68 Temporary Effects to Giant Gartersnake .....   | 6-261           |
| 6-69 Western Pond Turtle Permanent Effects.....   | 6-265           |
| 6-70 Permanent Indirect Effects on Western Pond Turtle .....  | 6-267           |
| 6-71 Temporary Effects to Western Pond Turtle .....   | 6-272           |
| 6-72 Cooper’s Hawk Permanent Effects.....   | 6-276           |
| 6-73 Permanent Indirect Effects on Cooper’s Hawk .....  | 6-278           |
| 6-74 Temporary Effects to Cooper’s Hawk .....   | 6-284           |
| 6-75 Ferruginous Hawk Permanent Effects .....   | 6-287           |
| 6-76 Permanent Indirect Effects on Ferruginous Hawk.....  | 6-289           |
| 6-77 Temporary Effects to Ferruginous Hawk .....  | 6-295           |
| 6-78 Swainson’s Hawk Habitat Permanent Effects .....  | 6-299           |
| 6-79 Swainson’s Hawk High-Value Habitat Permanent Effects .....                                     | 6-300           |
| 6-80 Permanent Indirect Effects on Swainson’s Hawk.....   | 6-302           |
| 6-81 Temporary Effects to Swainson’s Hawk .....   | 6-308           |
| 6-82 White-Tailed Kite Permanent Effects.....   | 6-311           |
| 6-83 Permanent Indirect Effects on White-Tailed Kite .....  | 6-313           |
| 6-84 Temporary Effects to White-Tailed Kite .....   | 6-320           |
| 6-85 Northern Harrier Permanent Effects .....   | 6-323           |
| 6-86 Permanent Indirect Effects on Northern Harrier.....  | 6-325           |
| 6-87 Temporary Effects to Northern Harrier .....  | 6-332           |
| 6-88 Western Burrowing Owl Permanent Effects.....   | 6-335           |
| 6-89 Permanent Indirect Effects on Western Burrowing Owl .....                                      | 6-335           |
| 6-90 Temporary Effects to Western Burrowing Owl.....  | 6-342           |
| 6-91 Loggerhead Shrike Permanent Effects.....   | 6-345           |
| 6-92 Permanent Indirect Effects on Loggerhead Shrike .....  | 6-347           |
| 6-93 Temporary Effects to Loggerhead Shrike.....  | 6-353           |
| 6-94 Greater Sandhill Crane Permanent Effects .....   | 6-357           |
| 6-95 Greater Sandhill Crane Permanent Effects on High-Value Habitat.....                            | 6-358           |
| 6-96 Permanent Indirect Effects on Greater Sandhill Crane.....                                      | 6-358           |
| 6-97 Temporary Effects to Greater Sandhill Crane .....  | 6-365           |
| 6-98 Tricolored Blackbird Permanent Effects .....   | 6-370           |

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

|   | <u>Page No.</u> |
|---|-----------------|
| 6-99 Permanent Indirect Effects on Tricolored Blackbird .....   | 6-371           |
| 6-100 Temporary Effects to Tricolored Blackbird.....  | 6-378           |
| 6-101 American Badger Permanent Effects.....  | 6-381           |
| 6-102 Permanent Indirect Effects on American Badger .....   | 6-383           |
| 6-103 Temporary Effects to American Badger .....  | 6-388           |
| 6-104 Western Red Bat Permanent Effects.....  | 6-392           |
| 6-105 Permanent Indirect Effects on Western Red Bat .....   | 6-393           |
| 6-106 Temporary Effects to Western Red Bat .....  | 6-397           |
| 7-1 Biological Goals, Measurable Objectives, and Conservation Actions .....   | 7-17            |
| 7-2 Summary of SSHCP Preserve System and Existing Preserves by Preserve<br>Planning Unit .....                      | 7-65            |
| 7-3 Summary of Preservation of Existing Habitat within the SSHCP<br>Preserve System .....                           | 7-66            |
| 7-4 Summary of Re-established/Established Habitat within the SSHCP<br>Preserve System .....                         | 7-67            |
| 7-5 Preservation of Natural Land Cover Types in the Preserve System by PPU<br>Inside the UDA .....                  | 7-68            |
| 7-6 Preservation of Natural Land Cover Types in the Preserve System by PPU<br>Outside the UDA.....                  | 7-87            |
| 7-7 Studies Required by SSHCP Measurable Objectives .....   | 7-94            |
| 7-8a Permanent Effects and Conservation for the Vernal Pool Ecosystem.....  | 7-97            |
| 7-8b Permanent Effects and Conservation for the Vernal Pool Ecosystem Within<br>the Mather Core Recovery Area ..... | 7-98            |
| 7-9 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to the Vernal<br>Pool Ecosystem.....                      | 7-100           |
| 7-10 Geologic Formations Supporting Vernal Pools in the SSHCP Preserve System .....                                 | 7-103           |
| 7-11 Soils Supporting Vernal Pools in the SSHCP Preserve System .....   | 7-103           |
| 7-12 Range of Vernal Pool Densities in the Preserve System .....  | 7-104           |
| 7-13 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Other Aquatic Land Covers .....   | 7-108           |
| 7-14 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to the Other Aquatic<br>Land Covers .....                | 7-110           |
| 7-15 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Terrestrial Land Covers .....   | 7-115           |
| 7-16 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to the Terrestrial<br>Land Covers .....                  | 7-117           |
| 7-17 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Ahart’s Dwarf Rush.....   | 7-121           |



# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

---

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

|      |   | <u>Page No.</u> |
|------|---|-----------------|
| 7-18 | Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Ahart’s Dwarf Rush .....       | 7-122           |
| 7-19 | Ahart’s Dwarf Rush Effects and Conservation in Core Recovery Areas .....                | 7-128           |
| 7-20 | Permanent Effects and Conservation for Boggs Lake Hedge-Hyssop .....                    | 7-129           |
| 7-21 | Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Boggs Lake Hedge-Hyssop .....  | 7-129           |
| 7-22 | Boggs Lake Hedge-Hyssop Permanent Effects and Conservation in Core Recovery Areas ..... | 7-135           |
| 7-23 | Permanent Effects and Conservation for Dwarf Downingia .....                            | 7-136           |
| 7-24 | Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Dwarf Downingia .....          | 7-136           |
| 7-25 | Permanent Effects and Conservation for Legenere .....                                   | 7-142           |
| 7-26 | Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Legenere .....                 | 7-142           |
| 7-27 | Legenere Permanent Effects and Conservation in Core Recovery Areas .....                | 7-148           |
| 7-28 | Permanent Effects and Conservation for Pincushion Navarretia .....                      | 7-149           |
| 7-29 | Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Pincushion Navarretia .....    | 7-150           |
| 7-30 | Permanent Effects and Conservation for Sacramento Orcutt Grass .....                    | 7-156           |
| 7-31 | Sacramento Orcutt Grass Permanent Effects and Conservation in Critical Habitat .....    | 7-156           |
| 7-32 | Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Sacramento Orcutt Grass .....  | 7-156           |
| 7-33 | Sacramento Orcutt Grass Permanent Effects and Conservation in Core Recovery Areas ..... | 7-163           |
| 7-34 | Permanent Effects and Conservation for Slender Orcutt Grass .....                       | 7-164           |
| 7-35 | Slender Orcutt Grass Permanent Effects and Conservation in Critical Habitat .....       | 7-164           |
| 7-36 | Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Slender Orcutt Grass .....     | 7-164           |
| 7-37 | Slender Orcutt Grass Permanent Effects and Conservation in Core Recovery Areas .....    | 7-171           |
| 7-38 | Permanent Habitat Impacts and Conservation for Sanford’s Arrowhead .....                | 7-172           |
| 7-39 | Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Sanford’s Arrowhead .....      | 7-172           |
| 7-40 | Permanent Effects and Conservation for Vernal Pool Fairy Shrimp .....                   | 7-178           |
| 7-41 | Permanent Effects and Preservation for Vernal Pool Fairy Shrimp Critical Habitat .....  | 7-178           |

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

|  | <u>Page No.</u> |
|--|-----------------|
| 7-42 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Vernal Pool<br>Fairy Shrimp .....            | 7-178           |
| 7-43 Permanent Effects and Conservation in Core Recovery Areas for Vernal Pool<br>Fairy Shrimp .....       | 7-184           |
| 7-44 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Mid-Valley Fairy Shrimp .....                                  | 7-185           |
| 7-45 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Mid-Valley<br>Fairy Shrimp .....             | 7-185           |
| 7-46 Permanent Effects and Conservation in Core Recovery Areas for Mid-Valley<br>Fairy Shrimp .....        | 7-191           |
| 7-47 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Vernal Pool Tadpole Shrimp .....                               | 7-192           |
| 7-48 Permanent Effects and Preservation for Vernal Pool Tadpole Shrimp<br>Critical Habitat.....            | 7-193           |
| 7-49 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Vernal Pool<br>Tadpole Shrimp.....           | 7-193           |
| 7-50 Permanent Effects and Conservation in Core Recovery Areas for Vernal Pool<br>Tadpole Shrimp.....      | 7-198           |
| 7-51 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Ricksecker’s Water Scavenger Beetle .....                      | 7-199           |
| 7-52 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Ricksecker’s<br>Water Scavenger Beetle ..... | 7-200           |
| 7-53 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Valley Elderberry Longhorn Beetle.....                         | 7-205           |
| 7-54 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Valley Elderberry<br>Longhorn Beetle.....    | 7-206           |
| 7-55 Permanent Effects and Conservation for California Tiger Salamander.....                               | 7-212           |
| 7-56 Permanent Effects and Preservation for California Tiger Salamander<br>Critical Habitat.....           | 7-212           |
| 7-57 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to California<br>Tiger Salamander .....         | 7-213           |
| 7-58 Permanent Effects and Conservation in Recovery Area for California<br>Tiger Salamander .....          | 7-219           |
| 7-59 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Western Spadefoot.....   | 7-220           |
| 7-60 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Western Spadefoot.....                       | 7-221           |
| 7-61 Habitat Impacts and Conservation in Core Recovery Areas for<br>Western Spadefoot .....                | 7-227           |
| 7-62 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Giant Gartersnake .....  | 7-229           |

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

|  | <u>Page No.</u> |
|--|-----------------|
| 7-63 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Giant Gartersnake<br>High-Value Habitat.....       | 7-230           |
| 7-64 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Giant Gartersnake .....          | 7-231           |
| 7-65 Permanent Effects and Conservation in Recovery Area for Giant Gartersnake.....            | 7-236           |
| 7-66 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Western Pond Turtle .....                          | 7-238           |
| 7-67 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Western<br>Pond Turtle.....      | 7-238           |
| 7-68 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Cooper’s Hawk .....                                | 7-244           |
| 7-69 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Cooper’s Hawk .....              | 7-244           |
| 7-70 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Ferruginous Hawk .....                             | 7-248           |
| 7-71 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Ferruginous Hawk .....           | 7-248           |
| 7-72 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Swainson’s Hawk .....                              | 7-252           |
| 7-73 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Swainson’s Hawk<br>High-Value Habitat.....         | 7-253           |
| 7-74 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Swainson’s Hawk .....            | 7-253           |
| 7-75 Permanent Effects and Conservation for White-Tailed Kite .....                            | 7-259           |
| 7-76 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to White-Tailed Kite .....          | 7-259           |
| 7-77 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Northern Harrier .....                             | 7-265           |
| 7-78 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Northern Harrier .....           | 7-265           |
| 7-79 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Western Burrowing Owl.....                         | 7-270           |
| 7-80 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Western<br>Burrowing Owl .....   | 7-270           |
| 7-81 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Loggerhead Shrike.....                             | 7-274           |
| 7-82 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Loggerhead Shrike.....           | 7-275           |
| 7-83 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Greater Sandhill Crane .....                       | 7-281           |
| 7-84 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Greater Sandhill Crane High<br>Value Habitat ..... | 7-281           |
| 7-85 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Greater<br>Sandhill Crane.....   | 7-282           |
| 7-86 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Tricolored Blackbird.....                          | 7-288           |
| 7-87 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to<br>Tricolored Blackbird.....     | 7-288           |
| 7-88 Habitat Impacts and Conservation for American Badger .....                                | 7-295           |
| 7-89 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to American Badger .....            | 7-296           |
| 7-90 Permanent Effects and Conservation for Western Red Bat .....                              | 7-300           |

# Final South Sacramento Habitat Conservation Plan

---

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (CONTINUED)

|   | <b><u>Page No.</u></b> |
|---|------------------------|
| 7-91 Biological Goals and Measurable Objectives Applicable to Western Red Bat ..... | 7-301                  |
| 8-1 Framework for SSHCP Conservation Strategy Compliance Monitoring .....           | 8-7                    |
| 8-2 Framework for SSHCP AMM Compliance Monitoring .....                             | 8-62                   |
| 8-3 Framework for SSHCP AMM Effectiveness Monitoring .....                          | 8-89                   |
| 8-4 Framework for Monitoring Effectiveness of the SSHCP Conservation Strategy.....  | 8-112                  |
| 8-5 Special Studies Known at the Time of SSHCP Preparation .....                    | 8-148                  |
| 9-1 Land Cover Types by Land Cover Category .....                                   | 9-29                   |
| 9-2 Jump-Start Provision Acreage Requirements (at Permit Issuance) .....            | 9-30                   |
| 9-3 Schedule for Major Implementation Tasks .....                                   | 9-50                   |
| 11-1 Evaluation and Ranking of Covered Species Sensitivity to Climate Change.....   | 11-13                  |
| 11-2 Plan Area Wildfire Burn Acreage and Fire Quantity, by Decade.....              | 11-32                  |
| 12-1 Average Per-Acre Fee Title Land Value Assumptions.....                         | 12-4                   |
| 12-2 Average Per-Acre Conservation Easement Costs .....                             | 12-5                   |
| 12-3 Habitat Re-establishment/Establishment Costs .....                             | 12-8                   |
| 12-4 Summary of Plan Costs.....   | 12-16                  |
| 12-5 Development Fees Used in the SSHCP Economic Model.....                         | 12-19                  |